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**Практичне заняття 12
Infinitive, Gerund, Participle**

### **Gerund,Infinitive,Participle,Modal Auxiliaries**

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#### Introduction

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It is important to understand the use, as they for learners might be complicated.

They help learners develop writing and speaking skills.

#### Is a verbal ,ends in -ing.A gerund functions as a noun

#### I am walking to home

#### Gerund

#### Gerund phrases

is a gerund with modifiers or complement

Being the boss made Jeff feel uneasy.

#### As subject compliment

#### As direct object

#### As object of preposition

#### As subject

#### Types of gerund

I like going to French classes.

Walking is a good exercise

My cat's favorite activity is eating fish.

We discussed about going for a vacation

#### Infinitive

#### is a verb preceded by the word to(to write)

To cook is an essential skill

#### When to + verb seperated by an adverb

I needed to quickly gather my personal possessions.

#### Split infinitives

#### A participle is a verbal that is used as an adjective and most often ends in -ing or -ed.

He is a learned man

The washed clothes are in the luggage

#### Participle

#### contains a participle + other words

#### Participle phrases

Removing his coat,Jack rushed to the river.

#### Modals

Can,could,may,might,must,ought to,shall,should,will,would and need

Without do/does/did

No past forms

Do not use for things which happen.

Have no -s

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